

WHOLE NO. 449.

"GIVE ME THE LIBERTY TO KNOW, TO UTTER, AND TO ARGUE FREELY, ACCORDING TO CONSCIENCE, ABOVE ALL OTHER LIBERTY."

at the depot long before the train arrived. Although but little notice was made, the crowd

at the depot long before the train arrived. Although but little noise was made, the crowd so blocked the streets that it was with difficulty that the carriages containing the party reached the hotel.

The *Evening Journal* says that in order

The party leaves to-morrow morning by the St. Louis road; the Richmond House is illuminated this

PROVINCIAL LUNATIC ASYLUM.
Toronto 10th Aug, 1860.
P. H. Shaver, M. D., Stratford.
DEAR SIR,—In a printed paper, dated
Stratford, 4th instant, and bearing the signa-
ture J J L Lipton, there appears a statement

from the Montreal Medical Journal, purporting that I had refused to recognize this legal qualification of Dr Crookshank of Barrie, to certifying the medical examination of a lunatic. I beg to say the statement is untrue, I have never refused any certificate, on this ground. Whenever I find the attestation of

Without the attestation of the Reeve or Mayor, of course the certificate is not a legal warrant. I have informed Mr. Linton that I consider Licentiates of Lower Canada duly

qualified to practice in Upper Canada, without any additional authority to that which was a legal qualification in the former. I may be wrong, but this is my reading of the law, and I should not hesitate to act on it, until judicial interpretation had otherwise ruled.

Yours truly,

WASHINGTON, Sep 14, 1860.—The Mayor of Washington to-day despatched a letter to the Duke of Newcastle, enclosing the resolutions of the Board of Aldermen and Councilmen tendering to the Prince of Wales and his suite the hospitality of the city. His

Royal Highness will arrive here on the 3rd of October, and depart on the 6th. Although the guest of the President during his sojourn in compliance with Mr. Buchanan's invitation, conveyed to the Queen and accepted by Her Majesty in June, the Prince, and his suite will doubtless feel gratified at meeting the citizens

or Washington, between whom and the British Ministers bear this government the most kindly social intercourse has been uniformly maintained. The names of Bagot, Canning, Vaughan, Ashburton, Fox and Brewer are as still cherished among us with respect and pleasing associations, and Lord Lyons worthily succeeds them in the estimation of the British people.

RETURN VOYAGE OF THE GREAT EAST-ERN.—*The Great Eastern*, on her return from a successful voyage to the East Indies, will arrive at the anchorage on the 15th inst. and will be ready to receive passengers on the 16th inst.

via Halifax, made the passage in nine days and four and a-half hours—the shortest time ever made by any steamer, with all the advantages of skill and improvements in machinery and ship building, and this, too, with her bottom covered with brancles, and as foul as that of any ship that ever crossed the

ocean: This fact, we think, fully establishes the mechanical success of the monster ship. It is thought that with a clean bottom, and steam up, she will yet do the distance in a week;

 The Mayor of Portland has received a

letter from Lord Lyons, stating that the Prince of Wales will embark from that port for England on the evening of October 20th.

Amusement.

☞ Why is an Englishman like nineteen shillings? Because he is under a sovereign.

☞ "Don't you mean to marry, my dear sir?" "No my dear widow, I'd rather lose all the ribs I've got than take another."

Pat O'Flaherty said that his wife was very ungrateful, for "when I married her she hadn't a rag to her back, and now she's covered with 'em."

☞ The Beaver *Argus* records the marriage of John Coburn, only three feet high. No wonder he wanted to get spliced.

☞ A Chicago editor at dinner, being asked by his wife if he would take some apple dumplings, replied in a fit of abstraction, "I'm going to a crowd of other matter I am unable to attend to."

“Ain’t it wicked to rob dis colored roost, Bob?” said a Williamsburg chicken worthy to his pal. “Dat’s a great moral question, Jim; we haint no time to argue it now. I stand another pullet.”

seen on the window of a dirty shop, in an obscure part of London, this announcement! "Goods removed, messages taken; carpets beat, and poetry composed on every subject." "I say, friend your horse is a little contrary, is he not?"

"What makes him stop, himself?"
 "Oh, he's afraid somebody will say 'villain,'
 and be sent here it."

NOR DRUNK.—"What! are you drunk
 again, boy?" "No, my dear, (hiccup) not
 drunk, but a little slippery. The feet is,
 slippery here, come with me, the feet is."

rubbing my boots (hic.) till they are as smooth as a pane of glass."

How Advertisements.

Cash! Cash! Cash!—R. B. Joy, Fresh Goods—Barnard & Co. Grand Goods—Charles Eldridge. Wanted to Rent—J. H. M. G. New Importations—Simmons & Trent.

Train Time—Newmarket.

Moving South.
Accommodation Train, 8.32 a.m.
Mail Train, 6.44 p.m.
Moving North.
do, 9.10 a.m.
Accommodation Train, 5.55 p.m.

The New Era.

Newmarket, Friday, September 28, 1860.
General Summary.

Visitors to the Fair will find Simpson and Trent at their old stand, with new goods in great variety.

Mr. HARTON is preparing to do a heavy business this fall. His new stock is arriving and advertisement elsewhere to-day.

Messrs. BOOTH, PAULING & Co., determined not to be behind the times, announce the arrival of a portion of their new goods to-day.

We would remind the friends residing in the vicinity of Newmarket, of the necessity of making their entries for the Fall Show before the day of exhibition. This will be necessary in order to save confusion.

The Annual Conference of the Christian Denomination for this current year took place at Newmarket. Business was commenced on Saturday last and terminated on Tuesday 25th inst. Elder Colston was elected President for the current year.

The potato crop, we are sorry to learn, is very much affected by the rot, in this section of country. Several farmers who planted in low ground tell us that the disease is so great that they will hardly be paid for digging. Turnips and carrots, on the other hand, are very fine.

The Northern Railway, under the management of its present able Superintendent and Managing Director, is now becoming a paying concern. A dividend of 3 per cent on the past six months' earnings, has recently been declared. What a change, as compared with three or four years ago.

We are pleased to learn that the Sewing Machine of the "Newmarket Sewing Machine Manufacturing Company," took the first prize at the Provincial Exhibition at Hamilton last week. We understand that Dr. Munro of Bradford obtained the first prize and also the Association's gold medal, on his Stallion—recently imported.

We are sorry that Mr. John D. Phillips of King street with a serious loss on Tuesday last by the burning of his saw-mill. The full particulars have not reached us, but from all we can learn it appears he was burning up the rubbish that had collected about the premises and the wind rising at the time, carried the devouring element to the building. It was with difficulty his dwelling house and driving shafts were saved.

Mr. CALVIN DAVIS, 4th Con. of King, met with a serious loss by fire on Wednesday night last. The family, during the day, had been boiling soap near the woodshed; and it is thought, after they retired to bed, the fire became ignited to the chips in the yard and thus crept along to the buildings. His dwelling-house, wood-shed and nearly all his household furniture were consumed. We believe there was no insurance.

MELANCHOLY AND FATAL ACCIDENT.—On Wednesday evening last, the 26th inst., as Mrs. Elizabeth Davis, accompanied by her uncle, were coming to Aurora from the R. R. crossing, Yonge Street, the horses took fright and ran away, and whilst attempting to get out of the buggy, fell upon her head and was instantly killed. An inquest was held by Coroner Pyne, when a verdict, in accordance with the above facts, was rendered. Deceased was only 27 years of age, and leaves a husband and two small children to mourn her loss.

Messrs. HAWES and HOSKINS, have been teaching a class in horsemanship in this village, during the past week, and from the certificate to which the names of the class are appended, embracing as it does our best judges, we believe they are men quite competent for the task they announce they are willing to undertake in subduing vicious and almost unmanageable horses. In Aurora, too, they appear to have given good satisfaction.

We learn from the Exhibition Building Committee, that they have let the contract for the erection of the Building; and also that our neighbor Mr. Hutchcroft has undertaken the erection of an Arch at the entrance of the grounds. This year, we believe the Committee, owing to the deceptions practiced on the last occasion, do not intend issuing badges; but will have a ticket office on the ground, at which place they will dispose of passes to the Exhibition Building for a limited number of seats at a mere nominal sum. Of course, spectators must bring their tickets in order to gain free admittance. The show will continue two days; but stock may be removed on the first day at 5 o'clock p.m. Persons not members will have to pay \$2 to exhibit.

Council Meeting Newmarket.

Sept. 24, 1860.

Present—Messrs Smith, Hunter, and Davison.

On motion of Dr. Hunter seconded by Mr. Davison, Mr. Smith was called to the chair.

Minutes of last meeting read and confirmed.

Dr. Hunter presented a petition from H. H. Willson and others, calling the attention of the Council to the dilapidated condition of the side-walk on Eagle Street.

On motion of Dr. Hunter seconded by Mr. Davison the petition was referred to the Road and Bridge Committee.

The Reeve arrived and took his seat—where he received a letter from Mr. Cawthra, together with the present of a Ring—the Royal Ensign—for the use of the Corporation—a very handsome one indeed.

The Reeve gave a verbal report of the fact that the Prince of Wales visited Newmarket and resided an address.

Moved by Dr. Hunter seconded H. H.

Smith, Esq., That the thanks of the Council for themselves, and the inhabitants of the village, are due to JOSEPH CAWTHRA, Esq., for his handsome and timely present of a flag to this Municipality, and that the Clerk be instructed to appraise Mr. Cawthra of this resolution, and to assure him that his wishes, respecting the use of the gift, shall be strictly respected.—Carried.

Moved by Dr. Hunter, seconded by R. H. Smith, Esq., that the sum of \$1 deducted from the bill of Mr. Joseph Millard, for furnishing the funeral of the pauper Connors, be paid.—Carried.

The Reeve presented a petition from the officers of the Choral Society asking the Council to grant the association the use of the Exhibition Building on the evening of the second day of the forthcoming Fall Show in Newmarket, for the purpose of giving a Concert.

[We shall give a brief synopsis of the discussion on this matter, as it was the only business that created interest.]

Mr. Wallis said as chairman of the Building Committee, after consulting all the members of the Council except Mr. Smith, who was absent from the village at the time, he had already granted the Building on that evening to the Newmarket Band for the same object.

Mr. Davison did not see but that one body had an good right as the other—there was no preference but he would give it to the particular making the first application.

On motion of Dr. Hunter, second by Mr. Davison, the Reeve and R. H. Smith, Esq., were added to the Committee for making arrangements for the forthcoming fall show.

Discussion resumed. Mr. Smith thought the Band were entitled to the Building.—They were always willing to turn out on public occasions and add to the enjoyment of the village. Besides the Choral Society had it last year, and it was but fair to give the Band a chance this year. He also understood they were a little embarrassed for want of funds, while the Choral Society was not.

The Reeve concurred in the remarks of Mr. Smith; but would be glad to have the Choral Society and Band unite. This course would save much unpleasantness.

Dr. Hunter thought it was a great pity that a strife should arise between the two musical associations: for should the Building be granted to the Band and the Choral Society persist in giving a Concert elsewhere also, both would be injured and a feeling of a very unpleasant character would arise. He hoped something would be done to bring about amicable arrangements.

Mr. Wallis thought the Band had claims entirely above the Choral Society. They had applied first, and as had already been stated, the Choral had the building last year. The Band, too, had always contributed to the enjoyment of our public days.

Moved by R. H. Smith, Esq., seconded by Mr. Davison, that the application of the Newmarket Band, for the use of the Exhibition Building, be granted; at the same time this Council expresses the hope that amicable arrangements will be made by which the Band and the Choral Society may unite in a joint concert.—Carried.

Mr. Smith moved, seconded by Mr. Wallis, That the Reeve and Dr. Hunter be appointed a committee to endeavor to effect arrangements, as desired by the preceding resolution, Carried.

Mr. Davison's By-Law for appropriating the Messers money in hand, to Common School purposes, passed through its various stages and became law.

Mr. Hunter's By-Law, repealing part of By-Law No. 40, as to allow the Collector the full fees given such functionaries by statute for seizing and selling, was passed and became law. Also for appointing Fence Viewers. This By-Law was filled up with the names of James Allan, Alexander McCracken and Jared Irwin.

Mr. Smith's By-Law for levying the Assessment, passed through its various stages, and was adopted.

The Council then adjourned.

East Gwillimbury Council.

WARDS OF THE TOWNSHIP ABOLISHED.

Sharon, Sept. 22nd, 1860.

The above Council met to-day. Present Messrs. Holborn, Don, Souls and Shuttleworth.

The Deputy, Reeve, Mr. Holborn in the chair.

Minutes of last meeting read and confirmed, after which a communication was read from the Council of North Gwillimbury respecting the Town Line road between the two Townships.

Mr. Don presented a petition from Thos. C. Howard relating to licence matters.

Mr. Souls presented a petition from A. McMillan and others relating to School Sections.

Mr. Holborn presented petitions from Wm. Miller and others; Jas. Anderson and others; and David Bogue and others, relating to School Sections—being counter petitions to the one presented by Mr. Souls.

The By-Law to abolish the wards of the Township deferred from last meeting, was then taken into consideration, and the Council resolved itself into a committee of the whole, upon the returns from the several polling places in connection with the above By-Law.

Mr. Shuttleworth in the chair.

The committee rose and the chairman reported a majority of 66 in favor of the By-Law Abolishing the Wards.

The By-Law was then read a third time and passed.

Adjourned for dinner.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The Reeve having retired, took the chair. On motion of Mr. Don, seconded by Mr. Souls, the prayer of the petition of Thos. C. Howard was granted, and the Treasurer was instructed to refund the sum of \$10.40 cts. of his licence money—being a proportionate amount of the time not used.

On motion of Mr. Souls, seconded by Mr. Don, the Returning Officers were ordered to be paid the several sums due them.

The By-Law relating to the alterations of School Sections, in reference to which the above petitions relating to School matters were presented, was deferred until next meeting of Council.

The Petitions of David Peggine and S. Travis, presented at last meeting were then taken into consideration, relating to a certain road between lots 19 and 20 in the 4th Con., and finally ordered to lay upon the table until called for.

The Council then adjourned—to meet again on the last Saturday in October.

(We are indebted to the Clerk for the particulars in the above report.—ED. ERA.)

Christian Conference.

The Annual Conference of the Christian Church opened in their Chapel in this place on Saturday last. Twenty-two Churches were represented by their clergy and laymen:—in all above 100 were in attendance. The entire proceedings were characterized by charity, love and harmony; and we make no doubt the result of their recent deliberations will tend to bind in closer union and sympathy the various churches of the denomination and enable the body to take a higher stand in the community than hitherto. The adoption of the Report on the government of the Churches particularly will tend to this result.

Saturday, Sept. 22nd, 1860.

Proceedings opened with singing, after which Elder Thos Henry engaged in prayer. Roll of churches, ministers and delegates was then called.

The Conference then proceeded to the election of officers for the current year, and resulted as follows:—

Elder G. W. Colston—President.
Mr. A. J. Henry—Clerk.
Mr. B. J. Joy—Treasurer.

Visitors from New York and Ohio—Elder Moses Cunningham of N. Y., editor of the *Reflector*, and Elder Wm. Davidson of Ohio, took their seats.

The following standing Committee were elected, with instructions to report as soon as possible.

Churches—Elder Thos Henry, Joseph Collins and Samuel Dearborn.
Standing of the Ministry—Elder H. Hayward, Elder J. S. Thompson, Brooks W. Howard, Jesse Tatton and Wm Dunham.

Education—Elder John Earl, Elder Wm Henry, and Mr. Powers.
Temperance—Elder J. H. Willson, Stephen Howard and Wm. Abbe.

Periodicals—D. L. Wisner, W. Bogart, and Elder J. L. Russ.
Sabbath Schools—Elder Wm. Nobles, Martin Burchard and Robt Weddel.

Church Discipline—Elder James Churchill, Casper Willson, John McCarty, Elder H. Hayward, J. W. Collins, Elder Wm. Nobles, Elder B. J. Bradley and Eli G. Irwin.

Regulation of Religious Exercises during Conference—Elder H. Hayward, B. W. Howard and Eli G. Irwin.

On motion it was resolved that the Annual Address be delivered on Monday at 10 a.m. The afternoon was devoted to religious exercises.

On Sabbath day Elders Lumsden and Cummings preached in the forenoon, and Elder J. Earl in the afternoon.

Monday, Sept. 24, 1860.

Proceedings opened this morning with prayer by Elder Cummings of N. Y.

The Annual Address was delivered by Elder John Earl.

Business was then resumed.

Moved by J. F. Whiteside seconded by Mr. Eck—that the Order of Good Templars be allowed to occupy the Church at Butterfield's settlement.—Carried.

In reference to the foregoing, the chairman said this denomination had no members in that locality, but the congregation was increasing; and no doubt there would be a church formed in the locality very shortly.

On motion of Mr. Thos Eck, seconded by Elder Henry, it was resolved that Elder Colston be released from his obligations to preach at the Chapel above referred to.

On motion of Mr. Whiteside, the Conference then adjourned, to resume again at half-past one p.m.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The President took the Chair about 2 p.m. Elder Henry, from the Committee appointed on Periodicals, gave a verbal report in reference to the minutes published last year, and stated that some of the churches had failed to forward the amounts due for the same.

The Conference then discussed at some length the time and place at which to hold the next Annual Conference.

Moved by Elder Henry, seconded by Mr. S. Dearborn, That when this Conference adjourns it do stand adjourned till the first Saturday in October, 1861.

In amendment, it was moved by Mr. W. B. Howard, that the 3rd Saturday in September be substituted for the date in the original motion.

Another amendment was moved by Mr. J. Silver, that the next Conference be held the last Saturday in June, 1861.

On the question being put from the chair, the vote resulted in favor of the last amendment.

[We may remark here, that on the next day, this matter was re-considered, and the time of holding the next meeting fixed for the third Saturday in September next.]

Elder Nobles, as chairman of the Sabbath School Committee, submitted their report, and in substance was as follows:—

"Your committee beg to report they consider the Sabbath School of vital importance—

1st Because it guided the youth of the country into the formation of correct habits.

2nd Because youth was the most proper time to impart that instruction calculated to elevate and make them wise unto salvation.

3rd Urged caution with regard to the kind of periodicals and other works placed before their schools, and recommended the S. S. periodicals published under the supervision of their church as worthy of support."

The report, on motion of Elder J. L. Russ, seconded by Elder Henry, was received and adopted, not however, until a lively yet courteous and profitable discussion had taken place, urging that while they regarded the S. S. School a valuable auxiliary to the Church, private and family teaching should not be forgotten. The remarks of the President and also of Elders Thompson and Lumsden were very pointed and practical, illustrating the force of habit and bringing to their minds in a clear and lucid manner the tremendous fact, that every man—and more especially a Christian man—by his actions, was constantly exerting an influence in society for good or evil.

The Chairman of the Committee on Church Discipline then presented their report, as follows:—

"That in order effectually to carry out any regulation—

Resolved—That Conference be considered the Church in its highest capacity, an elective authoritative body that it shall exercise jurisdiction over all the churches composing it; that it shall be composed of Ministers and Delegates from the churches composing it; and that in consideration of the importance and difficulty of the task imposed upon your committee, they desire further time to point out and define the rules, rules, and rules expedient for the due regulation and government of the Churches within its jurisdiction."

On motion the report was received.

It was then moved by Mr. Earl that the report be laid upon the table. He thought its adoption would be an infringement upon the liberty of churches, and considered the proposition a species of priest-craft.

Elder Hayward replied with the greatest force and energy, and pointed out the inconsistency of local churches being independent of the action of Conference and yet claiming the right to have a voice in its deliberations. Besides,

to look around that Conference room and see the few preachers as compared with lay brethren, it did not seem much for the last speaker's idea of priest-craft. In fact the very committee from which the report emanated had five or six laymen to three Elders.

Elder Thompson successively refuted the idea entertained by the brother opposing the report that to adopt it would be an infringement upon the liberty of local churches; and as to priest-craft, not an Elder could take part in its proceedings without letters of credit from the churches.

Elder Willson thought it would be difficult to find Scripture for the enforcing of laws or rules of Conference. The adoption of the report contemplated legislation, whereas he regarded the Bible as the only "rule of faith and practice." The Conference heretofore had been considered an advisory body only; but the moment they legislated that moment they became dictatorial.

Elder Hayward again took the floor and very successfully maintained his position, that Scripture could be found for uniting, strengthening and consolidating the church; and then showed by adopting the course proposed that that result could be attained. He thought it childish to meet from time to time and pass resolutions and then have them disregarded.

Elder Nobles spoke in favor of the report, and showed that many reasons could be assigned for its adoption and the kind of legislation contemplated.

Elder Earl said that he now saw his had misunderstood the object of the committee and of the report, and would withdraw his opposition.

Elder Lumsden was glad to see the Conference move in this matter, as he considered it an important step in the right direction. He did not believe it was intended to interfere with the liberty of Churches; but like Parliament enacting a law incorporating a village, it contemplated the making of By-Laws for their local government. The adoption of this report may lead to the establishment of a newspaper—excellent and instituting a College—sending forth of missionaries, &c., things they could not well do while acting in an isolated way.

After a few remarks by Mr. J. W. Collins, Elder Jas Churchill and others, the Conference adjourned till tomorrow.

Tuesday, Sept. 25, 1860.

Proceedings opened in the usual form of singing and prayer.

The President in the chair.

The question for the adoption of the report from the Committee on Church Discipline was again resumed, and after some considerable discussion was adopted by a large majority.

To be Continued.

Correspondence.

We wish to be distinctly understood that we are not liable for the opinions of our correspondents.

To the Editor of the New Era.

Sir—Allow me to trouble you once more to insert the following in relation to the Editor of the *York Herald*. 1st—as to whether he or I tell the truth with regard to what transpired at Chas. Lloyd's on the occasion to which he alludes, I will refer any person who may desire to learn the facts, to Mr. Jared Lloyd who was present, and no doubt recollects what transpired.

And with regard to his coming to Aurora to advise the J. P.s to let me alone, and let him fight it out, I have only to say, that Mr. Eliza Lloyd of King, heard him (the Editor) make the statement and is willing to make oath to the same; any person feeling disposed to learn the truth of this matter, may do so by calling on Mr. Lloyd. I am only sorry, Mr. Editor, that I have considered the statements of the Editor of the *Herald* of sufficient importance to merit even a casual notice.

My only apology for having done so is found in the fact that his little puerile sheet finds its way to some few friends where I am not known, and where uncontradicted statements may pass for truth.

I remain, Yours &c.,
SETH ASHTON:
Whitchurch, Sept. 21th, 1860.

Foreign and Colonial.

Arrival of the "Adriatic."

Flight of Bombay.—Garibaldi and Garazzi in Naples.—Commotion in the Papal States. Russia and Austria United.

New York, Sept. 21. The *Adriatic* arrived at midnight, and brings advices of the 12th instant. The news is highly important.

LIVERPOOL MARKET, Sept. 12.—A better demand was experienced for wheat than was anticipated, and no further decline was established on the quotation of last market day. Flour was unchanged. Oats were in good demand. Indian corn had only a limited quantity, and must be quoted at 1s. 3s. a 16 lb quarter lower.

LONDON, Sep. 11.—Corn market rates were the same as on Friday, or about 2s lower than last Monday. Sugar steady and tea firm.

LONDON MONEY MARKET, Sep. 10.—English funds open with a dull tendency this morning, and closed at a decline and selling in the market.

The forced announcement of an entire reconciliation between Austria and Russia had no marked influence, but some chequeing was occasioned by the statement that France is determined to uphold the Government of the Pope, and to turn against Sardinia, if she should attempt to relieve the people of the Roman States from the presence of Lombardic and his band of French, Austrian, and other mercenaries.

Consols for money opened at 93½ and 93½, and closed at 93½ and 93½ for account. The demand in the discount market was slightly increased, but is still moderate. About £64,000 in refined gold was bought by the Bank to-day.

MARSEILLES, Tuesday evening.—Letters from Naples to the evening of the 8th instant state that the Sardinian fleet was flying from all the ports before Garibaldi's army into Naples.

The Sardinian Admiral had threatened to fire upon any Neapolitan vessel which should attempt to proceed to Gaeta. Garibaldi had found an immense quantity of war material, and 60,000,000 livres in the bank. A 72 Drums had been celebrated in the Cathedral by Father Gavazzi, the people shouting "Hurrah for Victor Emmanuel!" and "Hurrah for Garibaldi!"

The Papal Nuncio and most of the Ambassadors, and Count Trapani, had followed the King to Gaeta. The King had appointed Signor Ullia brother of General Ullia, as his Prime Minister, and had issued a proclamation. After the flight of the King, a great riot took place in the fountains.

ROME, 8.—A panic prevails here. M. Merola has left for the Neapolitan frontier. The town of Froseno has been declared in a state of siege.

The news of an insurrection at Porto Corvo has been confirmed.

Sardinian troops are advancing through Tuscany and Romagna to be in readiness to enter the Papal States.

General Lamarmora had concentrated his troops at Spoleto, and has denied the alleged order of the day in which he was said to have directed his soldiers to plunder any town which should rise in insurrection.

SEVEN, 9. Montenegro sent peace with 200,000 ducats, has proceeded to Froseno, where 5,000

women are engaged on railways threatening an outbreak.

The Piedmontese troops have arrived at the frontier of the Roman States.

The entry of Garibaldi into Naples has thrown the Papal Government into a state of consternation. The Papal troops have left Pesaro and Senigallia.

A French regiment arrived at Rome to-day. At Perugia, 10th Evening.—The town of Perugia has proclaimed annexation of the province of Perugia, and shout of "Long live Victor Emmanuel!" The papal troops are discouraged and are retreating. They offer no resistance, but comply with the force of their passage.

A state of siege has been proclaimed at Fano, Senigallia and Pesaro. Five thousand Austrians and indigenous in the Papal service, have arrived at Senigallia.

The Sardinian Consul has been obliged to leave Ancona.

The King of Naples, after a short halt at Gaeta, is to proceed to Bavaria to join his Royal father-in-law.

NAPLES, 8th.—Garibaldi made his entrance into Naples at noon, with his staff alone. Joy followed. The Provisional Government is formed. The Garibaldi army consisted the fleet and the army of Naples to the charge of Admiral Persano, and proclaimed Emmanuel King of Italy.

Pavia, Tuesday.—Patria says that an interview between the Emperor of Austria and Russia and the Prince Regent will take place, and that Austria troops have been concentrated on the extreme frontier of Venetia, Cezica, Modena and Romagna. Baron Brenier, French Ambassador at Naples, is about to return to France. The Emperor returned to Paris on the 10th.

Naples, repeated his present annexation at the Baden interview, which was most cordial, with the Prince of Prussia.

Switzerland protests against the creation of Northern Savoy to France.

VIENNA, 9th.—A highly important official telegram from St. Petersburg received here yesterday, says the Emperor Alexander and his government desire sincerely a peaceful reconciliation with Austria. The great understanding between Russia and Austria ought never to have been interrupted. Necessary arrangements for the meeting between the two Emperors will be made without delay, and measures taken for putting an end to the present state of things, which is no longer tolerable.

GREAT BRITAIN.

The *Times* of the 10th inst. says that the Imperial Court will leave Balmoral for Edinburgh on the 14th, and remain at Holyrood until the 17th and then proceed to Osborne.

The Queen intends to embark on the 22nd at Graveland for Antwerp, and proceed at once to Cobourg to meet the Prince and Princess Frederick William and their infant Prince. Her Majesty will visit the King of the Belgians on her return to England.

LONDON, Sept. 12.—The Doncaster and St. Leger races resulted as follows:—St. Albans 1st; High Treason 2nd; the Brigand 3rd. Fifteen horses ran.

Consols closed at 92½ and 93½.

FROM AUSTRIA.

MILBURN, 25th.—The troops have been captured at Warten, and retreated with the loss of 29 dead and 63 wounded. Reinforcements were immediately sent. Business stagnant.

SPREY, July 21st.—A severe monetary crisis prevails, and several failures have occurred. Total loss £120,000. Several storms occurred and many accidents are reported to have occurred to the shipping.

SHANGHAI, 17th July.—The rebels maintain their position. The Allied troops are healthy. The Taku forts are to be attacked on the 23rd July. Lord Elgin and Baron Gros are at Peking. Foreigners are courteously treated by the rebels.

JAPAN, June 29th.—All quiet and trade progressing.

The Governor, General, was hailed with shouts when the Royal party left Hamilton after the Fair.

In Newmarket, on the 21st inst., the wife of Mr. Stephen Webster of a daughter.

In Newmarket, on the 22nd inst., by Elder H. Hayward, of Bond Head, Elder VanCamp, of Newmarket, to Miss Mary Ann Vernon, daughter of Mr. Geo. Vernon, of Newmarket.

At the residence of Col. Osborne, Toronto, on the 17th inst., Mr. John H. H. East Gwillimbury, to Miss Caroline Osborne, second daughter of the late Wm. Hart Osborne, of Toronto.

In Newmarket, on the 19th inst., Abner Infant, son of Mr. Abner Coryell.

In Newmarket, on the 25th inst., Mercy Robinson, daughter of Mr. John Robinson.

New Advertisements.

Fall and Winter Goods!

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

HARDWARE, CROCKERY, &c.,

Which they are offering at very low prices.

AS A GIFT, IS SOLICITED.

RIMMON STREET.

Newmarket, September 27th, 1860. 11-33

NEW IMPORTATIONS!

THE Subscriber begs to thank their customers and the public generally for the liberal patronage bestowed on them; also to inform them that they are receiving their usual supply of

Fall and Winter

Dry Goods, Groceries,

HARDWARE, CROCKERY, &c.,

Which they are offering at very low prices.

AS A GIFT, IS SOLICITED.

RIMMON STREET.

Newmarket, September 27th, 1860. 11-33

Thomas A. Norton,

WILL OPEN

Tuesday, Oct. 2nd, 1860,

The largest and best assorted stock of

DRY GOODS,

He has ever offered in

NEW MARKET!

September 27th, 1860. 11-33

GRAND CONCERT

OF

Vocal and Instrumental Music!

The Newmarket Band

Assisted by the

UNION MALTESE BAND,

TOGETHER with several eminent Vocalists,

for the purpose giving a GRAND CONCERT

On Wednesday Evening, October 10th, 1860.

At the

EXHIBITION BUILDING

Now being erected for the forthcoming agricultural

Fall Show.

For particulars see large bills and program.

CHAS. ELVINGE, Secy.

Newmarket, September 27, 1860. 2-33

Wanted to Rent,

A FARM of four or two hundred acres, with about

fifty acres of arable land, with a good barn

and house. The vicinity of Newmarket preferred.

Apply to this office, or to

J. H. M. G.,

Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1860. 2-33

Cash! Cash!! Cash!!!

THE highest price will be paid in cash for any

quantity of

STAVE BOLTS, OAK OR ELM

At the STAVE FACTORY, AURORA, also, for

Good Five Logs suitable for

SINGLE TIMBER.

10 or 15 Good Choppers Wanted,

For which the highest wages will be paid in

Apply to the Factory, Aurora, or to

S. KENDA,

Aurora, Sept. 27, 1860. 11-33

Six Dwelling Houses to Let

IN ALMA TERRACE. For particulars apply

to No. 8, on the premises.

TO RENT MODERATE!

A Building, Lot—belong No. 2, Prospect; and

Lot No. 6, Timothy-st. Also, two lots in

CLAREMONT VILLAGE.

Apply to,

R. JOY,

Newmarket, Sept. 26, 1860. 11-33

NEW FALL

WINTER GOODS!

THE subscriber would respectfully intimate to

his customers and the community in general,

that he has received an installment of new

FALL AND WINTER

DRY GOODS,

And will continue to receive throughout the season

all the latest novelties and styles.

Just received a splendid lot of

Ready-Made Clothing,

Available for fall and winter wear, which he would

desire the special attention of the public.

Wm. McMASTER, Jr.,

Newmarket, Water-st.

September 19th, 1860. 11-33

Farm for Sale!

87 ACRES of Good Land—a piece of which

is cleared, being part of Lot No. 14, in Lake

Conservation, North Gwillimbury. For further

particulars apply to Mr. G. H. G. Newmarket.

By all means to be Paid.

NEW MARKET,

Sept. 6, 1860. 11-33

STEEL STRAIN.

CAME upon the premises of the subscriber, New-

market, between the 2nd and 3rd ult., a

RED STEER, TWO YEARS OLD,

The owner is requested to prove property, pay

charges and take the animal away.

SUTHERLAND.

Newmarket, Sept. 14th, 1860. 3-31

ARE now in receipt of part of their Extensive

FALL IMPORTATIONS,

And will continue to receive weekly

New Fall and Winter Goods,

Till their stock is complete.

Newmarket, Sept. 27, 1860. 11-33

NOTICE

IS hereby given in all persons indebted to the

undersigned, to settle the same with my father,

Mr. Edwin H. Trench, of Newmarket, forthwith,

who is instructed to receipt said accounts for me.

CHARLES TRENCH.

September 4, 1860. 3-30

TO SCHOOLS TRUSTEES.

A SITUATION WANTED AS TEACHER,

by a person who holds a second-class Cer-

tificate for life, in the County of York.

Advertises herewith for the last thirteen years,

in the County of York and Simcoe.

Application to be made to Dr. Fry, to the Editor

of this paper; or to "Travellers," Book-Ed.

Newmarket, Aug. 26, 1860. 11-33

Oak Lumber for Sale.

THE Subscriber is commissioned to sell 25,000

FEET white Oak Lumber of the best quality,

from East Lake Simcoe, suitable for the construction

of Wharves, Piers, &c., CHEAP for CASH,

or approved credit.

ARCHIBALD BROWN.

Bridford, Aug. 26th, 1860. 11-33

REMOVED!

THE undersigned having purchased the right

for this County, to manufacture the above

CHURN, are now prepared to

SUPPLY ALL ORDERS

With which they may be favored. This Churn

is specially commended to the

DAIRYMEN and FARMERS,

As it will make more butter and of better quality

from any given quantity of Cream, than any de-

scription of Churn now in use, and in much less

time. The Patent took a PRIZE MEDAL at the

Annual State Meeting of Dairymen of New York

in 1857, and the Churn is now in general use in

the United States as well as in the various Coun-

ties in Canada in which it has been introduced.

The Churn may be seen at a few of the principal

Stores in Newmarket, at the Cabinet Shop; or at

at Ford's Steam Mill.

PRICE—\$6 CASH.

J. T. BOTSFOORD.

Newmarket, Aug. 22, 1860. 11-33

Picture Gallery!

RETURNING thanks for the liberal support con-

ferred since opening the PICTURE GALLERY,

the undersigned, respectfully intimates to the Ladies

of Newmarket, and public generally, that in

addition to her usual stock she has added an ex-

cellent assortment of

JEWELRY

Consisting, in part, of Bracelets, Plain and Fancy

Brooches, Ear-Rings, Full sets of Canes, Wed-

ding and Fancy Rings, Silver Buttons and Stud-

Buttons, with a variety of other articles not enu-

merated, which will be sold cheap.

Life-Like Pictures Taken as Usual.

Canton Tea House,

Rooms—opposite Bogart, Padfield & Co's—

open from 9 a. m. till 4 p. m.

SUSAN MACAULAND.

Newmarket, Aug. 22, 1860. 11-33

NOTICE!

ALL Persons indebted to the Estate of Mr. John

Bond, Newmarket, are particularly requested to

pay their accounts to Mr. James Burns, at the Tel-

ephon Office, Newmarket, before the 10th August

next, after which date there will be costs on any

account unsettled.

D. JAS. GEORGE.

Bridford, 21st July, 1860. 11-33

Spring Fashions

—OF—

MILLINERY GOODS.

THE undersigned begs respectfully to intimate to

the Ladies of Newmarket, and public general

ly that her

MILLINERY SHOW ROOMS

WILL BE OPEN

On THURSDAY, April 5th, 1860,

Where will be displayed the latest Fashions of

Spring Bonnets, Hats, Flowers, Feathers, &c.,

Embracing the newest French, English and Amer-

ican designs and patterns.

Prices Extremely Low!

ELLEN MAGUIRE.

Newmarket, March 23, 1860. 11-33

SHEEPASTRY!

STRAVED from Newmarket Commence, on

15 Wednesday, the 5th instant, two aged Ewes

and two Lambs—good size, with long tails. Any

person giving such information to the undersig-

ned at the "Era" Office, as will lead to their recov-

ery will be suitably rewarded, and any person

found retaining them after this date will be pro-

ceeded according to law.

JOHN CRONE.

Newmarket, Sept. 13, 1860. 11-33

GRASS FOR SALE.

THE Subscriber offers for sale

50 ACRES OF LAND,

47 of which are cleared, fenced, and in good til-

lage condition, being part of Lot No. 25, in the 4th

Con of East Gwillimbury. There is a good Frame

House and also a log Barn erected on the prem-

ises. Terms easy. For further particulars, apply

(if by letter post-paid).

JOHN THOMPSON.

Sharon, P.O., Sept. 13, 1860. 3-31

TO LET, OR SELL,

—OR—

Exchange for Land!

IN the incorporated VILLAGE of NEWMAR-

KET, the premises lately occupied as the New

York Printing Office, situate on the corner of

King & Water-st. Could be fitted up as a very

small outlay as a General Store, or would make

a capital Tavern Stand. A Good Cellar, with a

living Spring

Apply to the proprietor.

JOSEPH WOOD.

Newmarket, September 4th, 1860. 11-33

To School Trustees.

A SITUATION WANTED AS TEACHER,

by a person who holds a second-class Cer-

tificate for life, in the County of York.

Advertises herewith for the last thirteen years,

in the County of York and Simcoe.

Application to be made to Dr. Fry, to the Editor

of this paper; or to "Travellers," Book-Ed.

Newmarket, Aug. 26, 1860. 11-33

Oak Lumber for Sale.

THE Subscriber is commissioned to sell 25,000

FEET white Oak Lumber of the best quality,

from East Lake Simcoe, suitable for the construction

of Wharves, Piers, &c., CHEAP for CASH,

or approved credit.

ARCHIBALD BROWN.

Bridford, Aug. 26th, 1860. 11-33

REMOVED!

THE undersigned having purchased the right

for this County, to manufacture the above

CHURN, are now prepared to

SUPPLY ALL ORDERS

With which they may be favored. This Churn

is specially commended to the

KING TOWNSHIP SOCIETY

WILL HOLD ITS

ANNUAL FALL SHOW

On TUES., Oct. 10th, 1880.

At Watson's Hotel, Leakey.

When the following premiums will be awarded:

For Stock, Produce, Implements, Figs, Arts, &c.

HORSES.

Best span Draught Horses in Harness, \$3

2nd best do. do. do. 2

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best span General Purpose, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best span Saddle Horses, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best Brood Mare, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best two year old Entire Colt, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best two year old Gelding or Filly, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best one year old Colt or Filly, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best spring Colt or Filly, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

EAT CATTLE.

Best fat Ox, Steer, Cow or Heifer, \$3

2nd best do. do. do. 2

3rd best do. do. do. 1

OATLIE.

Best Cow, do. \$3

2nd best do. do. do. 2

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best 2 year old Heifer, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best yearling do. do. do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best Bull calf, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best Heifer calf, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best yearling Oxy, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

SHEEP.

Best Leicester Ram, two Shear, \$3

2nd best do. do. do. 2

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best do. do. one Shear, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best do. do. Lamb, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best do. do. two Ewes (aged), do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best do. do. two do. yearling, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best do. do. two Lamb, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best Ram of any other breed, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best two Ewes of any other breed, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best two Fat Sheep, of any other breed, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

SWINE.

Best Boar large breed, \$3

2nd best do. do. do. 2

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best Boar small breed, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best brood Sow large breed, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best brood Sow small breed, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

GRAIN.

Best two bushels Fall Wheat, \$3

2nd best do. do. do. 2

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best two bushels Spring Wheat, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best two bushels Barley, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best two bushels Peas, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Best two bushels Oats, do. 2

2nd best do. do. do. 1

3rd best do. do. do. 1

Seeds, Vegetables, Roots and Fruits.

Best half bushel Clover Seed, \$2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best half bushel Timothy Seed, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Gills Swedish Turnip Seed, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best half bushel Flax Seed, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best two Pumpkins, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best two Squashes, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best half bushel Onions, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best two Heads of Cabbage, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best six Beets, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best bag of Cup Potatoes, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best bag of Pink-eye Potatoes, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best bag of any other kind, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best 6 Swedish Turnips, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best 6 Mangold Wortzels, (red), do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best 6 Mangold Wortzels, (yellow), do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best 12 Carrots, (white field), do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best 12 Carrots, (red), do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best 12 Parsnips, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best half bushel Apples, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

DAIRY PRODUCE.

Best Gills of Butter, \$3.00

2nd best do. do. do. 2.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Gills of Cheese, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Carriage and Implements.

Best Carriage or Buggy, \$3.00

2nd best do. do. do. 2.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Lumber Wagon, do. 3.00

2nd best do. do. do. 2.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Iron Plough, do. 3.00

2nd best do. do. do. 2.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Wooden Plough, do. 3.00

2nd best do. do. do. 2.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best pair Harrows, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Cultivator or Gang Plough, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Horse Hay Rake, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Straw Cutter, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Root Cutter, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Improved Fanning Mill, do. 3.00

2nd best do. do. do. 2.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Head Drill, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Root Reel or Horse Hoe, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best implement Driv. Tills, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Hoeing Machine, do. 3.00

2nd best do. do. do. 2.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best do. do. do. do. do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. do. do. 1.00

Lanolin Manufacture.

Best set Double Team Harness, \$2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best set Single do. do. do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best pair Calfskin Boots, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Strong Boots, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best specimen of Painting & Graining, do. 2.00

Ladies Department.

Best pair Blankets (Home manufacture), \$2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best piece of Worked Quilt, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best Counterpane, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best 10 yards Carpet, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best 5 yards Home-Made Plannel, do. 2.00

2nd best do. do. do. 1.00

3rd best do. do. do. 1.00

Best pair Woolen Stocking, do. 1.00

2nd best do. do. do. 0.50

3rd best do. do. do. 0.50

Best pair do. Socks, do. 1.00

2nd best do. do. do. 0.50

3rd best do. do. do. 0.50

Best pair do. Mitts, do. 1.00

2nd best do. do. do. 0.50

3rd best do. do. do. 0.50

Best pair do. Gloves, do. 1.00

2nd best do. do. do. 0.50

3rd best do. do. do. 0.50

Best Crochet Tidy, do. 1.00

2nd best do. do. do. 0.50

3rd best do. do. do. 0.50

Best Crochet Collar, do. 1.00

2nd best do. do. do. 0.50

3rd best do. do. do. 0.50